

### **Objectives**

- List 3 opportunities for communication on a daily basis
- Understand the new and revised final Rule for skilled nursing facility requirements
- Learn strategies for implementing the new and revised regulations
- Discuss audit tools to determine if the facility is clinically survey ready





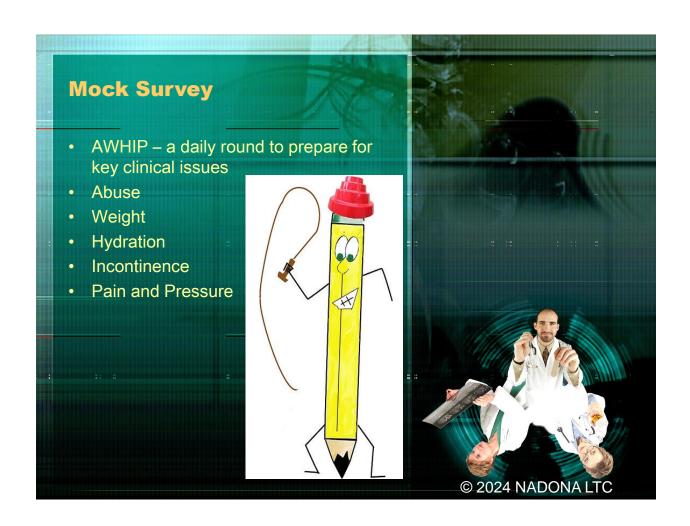


### Communication

- Daily Rounds
- Morning Meeting
- Afternoon Wrap up meeting
- Scheduled and Routine Meetings
  - Infection Control
  - Antibiotic Stewardship
  - QAPI



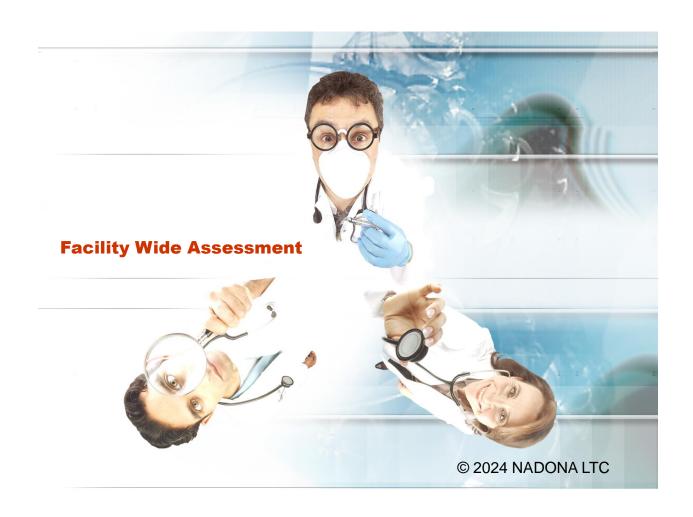


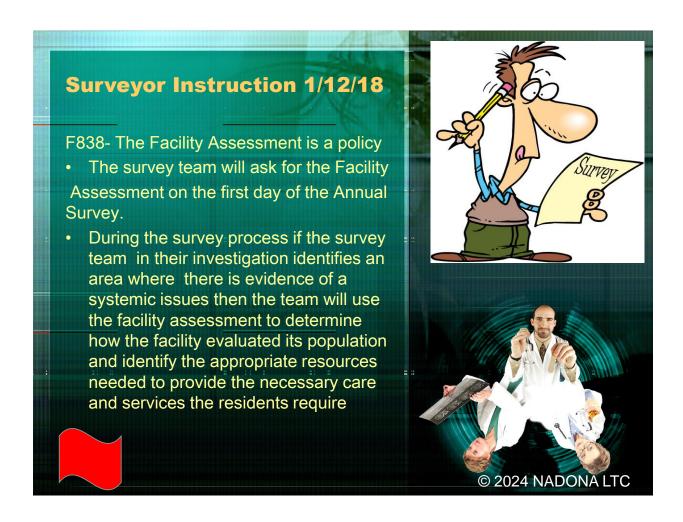


#### Daily Mini Mock Survey (AWHIP)

Monday (A)	Interventions	Follow-up
Accidents / Incidents /Falls		
New Occurrences in past week		
Documentation in order		
Care Plan edited		
Required Investigation Complete and		
Implemented		
Interventions resulting in positive		
outcome		
Tuesday (W)		
Weight		
Review weights - look for loss and		
excessive gains		
Use of nutritional supplements		
In the event of unavoidable weight loss		
has care plan been updated		
Wednesday (H)		
Hydration		
Review any resident with potential for		
dehydration tracking intake and output		
Validate water passing system		
foe machine is clean / Scoop in		
appropriate place		
Thursday (I)		
Incontinence		
Review a sample of the bowel & Bladder		
assessments for the past week		
Is system working?		
Care Plans edited?		
Infection Control		
Review the line listing		
Review antibiotics started over past		
week		
Look for patterns / trends of infection		
types and pathogens		
Friday (P)		
Pain		
Review the medical records of ten		
residents: is there a pain assessment?		
Are your narcotics count complete, and		
correct?		
Check 5 residents with severe pain to		
ensure there is enough pain medication		
for the weekend.		
Pressure		
Wound Care Manager or Nurse Manager		
reviews and assesses any facility		
acquired wounds or decline in healing.		
Review updated Care Plan		
© NADONA 2022		







## **Facility wide resource Assessment**

- To determine appropriate resources to care for residents during day to day operations and emergencies
- Update annually and with any major change in census or services
- Address the following: Census, Capacity. Types of Care, Staff Competencies Required, Cultural Aspects, Resources Needed (personnel and equipment)

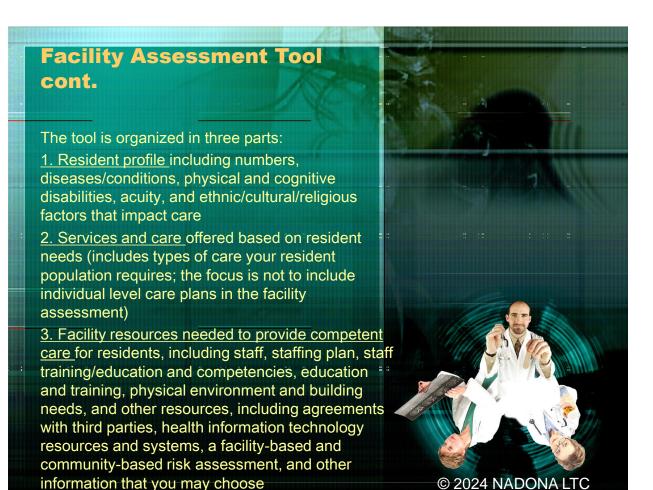




## Facility Assessment Tool cont.

- The intent:
  of the facility assessment is for the facility
  to evaluate its resident population and
  identify the resources needed to provide
- the necessary person-centered care and services the residents require.
- Overview of the Assessment Tool
  This is an optional template provided for
  nursing facilities, and if used, it may be
  modified. Each facility has flexibility to
  decide the best way to comply with this
  requirement.





FACILITY ASSESSMENT TOOL		
Facility Name		
Persons (names/ titles)	Administrator:	
involved in completing	Director of Nursing:	
assessment	Governing Body Rep:	
	Medical Director:	
	Other:	
Date(s) of assessment		
or update		
Date(s) assessment		
reviewed with		
QAA/QAPI committee		

#### Part 1: Our Resident Profile

B		
Nu	rrir	ers

1.1. Indicate the number of residents you are licensed to provide care for: (enter number of beds)

Consider if it would also be helpful to differentiate between long-stay and short-stay residents or other categorizations (e.g., unit floors or specialty areas or units, such as those that provide care and support for persons living with dementia or using ventilators).

1.2. Indicate your average daily census: (enter a range) \_\_\_\_\_.

Consider if it would also be helpful to differentiate between long-stay and short-stay residents or other categorizations (e.g., unit floors or specialty areas or units, such as those that provide care and support for persons living with dementia or using ventilators).

1.2.a. Consider if it would be helpful to describe the number of persons admitted and discharged, as these processes can impact staffing needs.

	Number (enter average or range) of persons admitted	Number (enter average or range) of persons discharged
Weekday		
Weekend		

Diseases/conditions. physical and coanitive disabilities

Category	Common diagnoses
Psychiatric/Mood	Psychosis (Hallucinations, Delusions, etc.), Impaired Cognition,
Disorders	Mental Disorder, Depression, Bipolar Disorder (i.e.,
	Mania/Depression), Schizophrenia, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder,
	Anxiety Disorder, Behavior that Needs Interventions
Heart/Circulatory	Congestive Heart Failure, Coronary Artery Disease, Angina,
System	Dysrhythmias, Hypertension, Orthostatic Hypotension, Peripheral
	Vascular Disease, Risk for Bleeding or Blood Clots, Deep Venous
	Thrombosis (DVT), Pulmonary Thrombo-Embolism (PTE)
Neurological System	Parkinson's Disease, Hemiparesis, Hemiplegia, Paraplegia,
	Quadriplegia, Multiple Sclerosis, Alzheimer's Disease, Non-
	Alzheimer's Dementia, Seizure Disorders, CVA, TIA, Stroke, Traumatic
	Brain Injuries, Neuropathy, Down's Syndrome, Autism, Huntington's
	Disease, Tourette's Syndrome, Aphasia, Cerebral Palsy
Vision	Visual Loss, Cataracts, Glaucoma, Macular Degeneration
Hearing	Hearing Loss
Musculoskeletal System	Fractures, Osteoarthritis, Other Forms of Arthritis
Neoplasm	Prostate Cancer, Breast Cancer, Lung Cancer, Colon Cancer
Metabolic Disorders	Diabetes, Thyroid Disorders, Hyponatremia, Hyperkalemia,
	Hyperlipidemia, Obesity, Morbid Obesity
Respiratory System	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD), Pneumonia, Asthma
	Chronic Lung Disease, Respiratory Failure
Genitourinary System	Renal Insufficiency, Nephropathy, Neurogenic Bowel or Bladder,
	Renal Failure, End Stage Renal Disease, Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia,
	Obstructive Uropathy, Urinary Incontinence
Diseases of Blood	Anemia
Digestive System	Gastroenteritis, Cirrhosis, Peptic Ulcers, Gastroesophageal Reflux,
= -	Ulcerative Colitis, Crohn's Disease, Inflammatory Bowel Disease.

#### Part 2: Services and Care We Offer Based on our Residents' Needs

#### Resident support/care needs

2.1 List the types of care that your resident population requires and that you provide for your resident population. List by general categories, adding specifics as needed. It is not expected that you quantify each care or practice in terms of the number of residents that need that care, or enter an aggregate of all resident care plans here. The intent is to identify and reflect on resources needed (in Section 3) to provide these types of care.

#### For example, start with this list and modify as needed:

General Care	Specific Care or Practices	
Activities of daily living	Bathing, showers, oral/denture care, dressing, eating, support	
	with needs related to hearing/vision/sensory impairment;	

## Part 3: Facility Resources Needed to Provide Competent Support and Care for our Resident Population Every Day and During Emergencies

#### Staff type

3.1 Identify the type of staff members, other health care professionals, and medical practitioners that are needed to provide support and care for residents. Potential data sources include staffing records, organization chart, and Payroll-Based Journal reports.

Considering the following type of staff and other professionals/practitioners, list (or refer to or provide a link to) your staffing data, directories, organization chart, or other lists that show the type of staff needed to care for your resident population.

- Administration (e.g., Administrator, Administrative Assistant, Staff Development, QAPI, Infection Control and Prevention, Environmental Services, Social Services, Discharge Planning, Business Office, Finance, Human Resources, Compliance and Ethics)
- Nursing Services (e.g., DON, RN, LPN or LVN, CNA or NAR, medication aide or technician, MDS nurse)
- Food and Nutrition Services (e.g., Director, support staff, registered dietician)
- Therapy Services (e.g., OT, OTA, PT, PTA, RT, RT tech, speech language pathology, audiologist, optometrist, activities professionals, other activities staff, social worker, mental health social worker)
- Medical/Physician Services (e.g., Medical Director, Attending Physician, Physician Assistant, Nurse Practitioner, Dentist, Podiatrist, Ophthalmologist)

- Pharmacist
- Behavioral and mental health providers
- Support Staff (e.g., engineering, plant operations, information technology, custodians, housekeeping, maintenance staff, groundskeepers, laundry services)
- Chaplain/Religious services
- Volunteers, students
- Other (vocational services worker, clinical laboratory services worker, diagnostic X-ray services worker, blood services worker) psychiatric services and mental health providers

#### Staffing plan

3.2. Based on your resident population and their needs for care and support, describe your general approach to staffing to ensure that you have sufficient staff to meet the needs of the residents at any given time.

Examples of two different ways to look at your staffing plan are provided in the tables below. Choose a methodology that works best for your organization. You may elect to use one or both tables below or choose your own methodology. It may be helpful to review specific staffing references in the regulation regarding the facility assessment (see attachment 1). For a discussion on how to determine sufficient staffing, see attachment 2, section 7.b.

**Example 1.** Evaluation of overall number of facility staff needed to ensure a sufficient number of qualified staff are available to meet each resident's needs. Refer to the guidance in the various tags that have requirements for staffing to be based on/in accordance with the facility assessment, for example, Nursing (F725), Behavioral Health (F741), Nutrition (F802), and Administration (F839). Enter number of staff needed or an average or range:

Position	Total Number Needed or Average or Range
Licensed nurses providing direct care	-
Nurse aides	

### **Facility Assessment Tool**

- The Facility Assessment is an overall planning document to help guide the overall operations and care delivery system of the facility.
- You may find a copy at <u>http://qioprogram.org/facility-assessment-tool</u>







### **Sufficient Staffing**

- Policies that address Capacity, Census, Acuity, Assures Resident Safety, Range of Diagnosis, Person Centered Care Content
- Adds competency requirement for determining sufficient staff based on the facility assessment











# Infection Control Program Development and Oversight: Personnel

- Facility Oversight and Collaboration needs to include:
- Team
  - Infection Preventionist,
  - Administrator,
  - Director of Nursing
  - Medical Director or designee

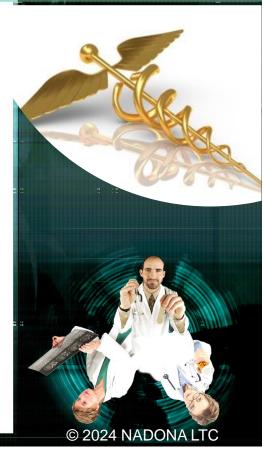




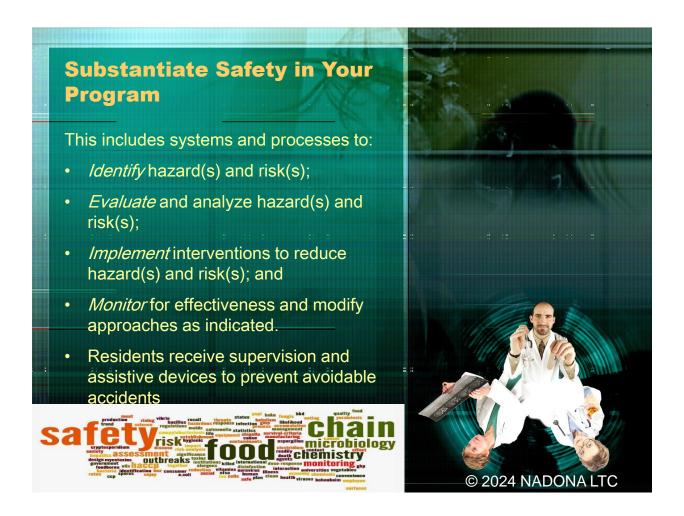
## Medical Director Roles & Responsibilities

- Advisory
- · Criteria for identifying infections
- How to distinguish facility acquired from community-acquired
- Appropriate surveillance activities
- Data collection instruments
- Antibiotic usage
- Surveillance forms





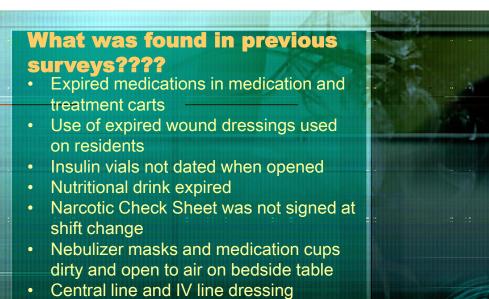




### **The Overall Safety System**

- Resident Directed
  - Approach addresses risks for individual residents
- Facility Centered
  - Approach addresses risks for groups of residents
- Culture of Safety
  - Blameless reporting of safety concerns





changes not consistent with MD orders

Hand hygiene not performed according

Controlled Drug Record but not on MAR

Medications signed out on the

or facility policy

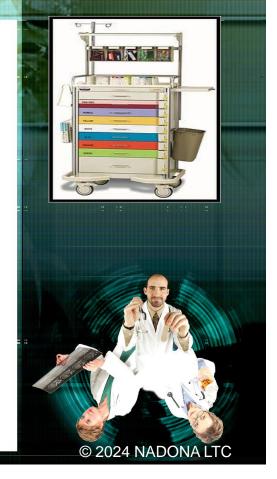
to standard of care

© 2019 NADONA LTC 32

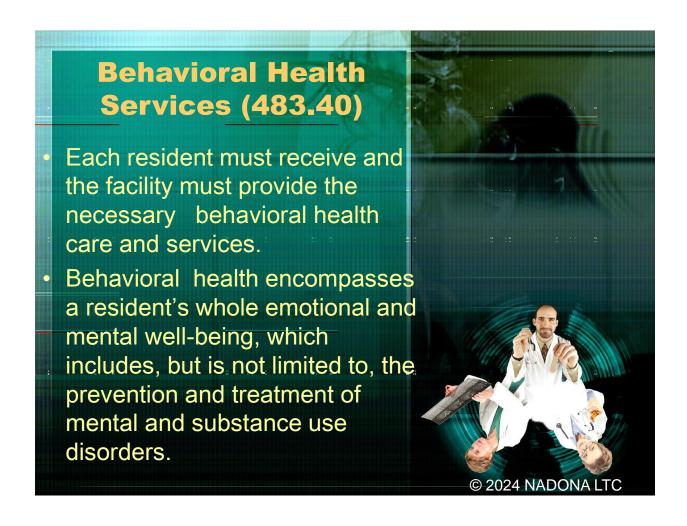
© 2024 NADONA LTC

## F761: Storage of Drugs and Biologicals

- "(1) In accordance with State and Federal laws, the facility must store all drugs and biologicals in locked compartments under proper temperature controls, and permit only authorized personnel to have access to the keys
- (2) The facility must provide separately locked, permanently affixed compartments for storage of controlled drugs listed in Schedule II of the Comprehensive Drug Abuse Prevention and Control Act of 1976 and other drugs subject to abuse, except when the facility uses single unit package drug distribution systems in which the quantity stored is minimal and a missing dose can be readily detected."





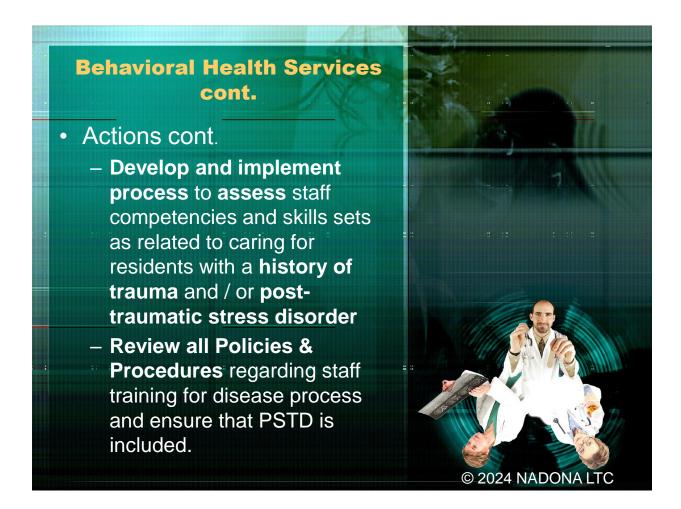


### **Behavioral Health Services** cont.

#### ACTIONS:

- The facility must have sufficient staff who provide direct services to residents with the appropriate competencies and skills sets to provide nursing and related services to assure resident safety and attain or maintain the highest practicable physical, mental and psychosocial well-being of each resident, as determined by resident assessments and individual plans of care and considering the number, acuity and diagnoses of the facility's resident population in accordance with § 483.70(e).
- These competencies and skills sets include, but are not limited to, knowledge of and appropriate training and supervision for:
  - Caring for residents with mental and psychosocial disorders, as well as residents with a history of trauma and/ or posttraumatic stress disorder, that have been identified in the facility assessment

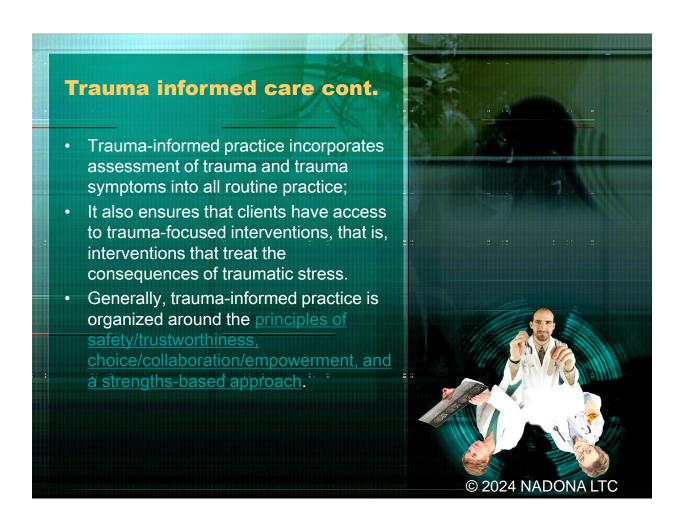




#### **Trauma informed care**

The facility must ensure that residents who are trauma survivors receive <u>culturally competent</u>, <u>trauma-informed care</u> in accordance with professional standards of practice and accounting for <u>residents' experiences</u> and preferences in order to <u>eliminate</u> or <u>mitigate triggers</u> that may cause <u>re-traumatization of the resident.</u>





#### Trauma informed care cont.

#### **ACTION:**

- Modify Social Service / nursing assessment so it contains questions to determine if there is trauma history (or research of medical record history)
- Modify Care Plan Policy & Procedure to include Trauma Informed Care is addressed in care planning
- If possible add trauma informed care focuses, goals and interventions to care plan library
- Ensure that every staff member, from the receptionist to the executive director, understands/trained regarding trauma and trauma reactions.







# RECAPITULATION - Update your Admission Process

- This includes Diagnosis, course of illness/treatment or therapy, pertinent lab results, and that arrangements have been made with other providers for the resident's follow-up care.
- Requires facilities to reconcile all pre-discharge medications with the resident's post-discharge medications as part of the discharge summary.

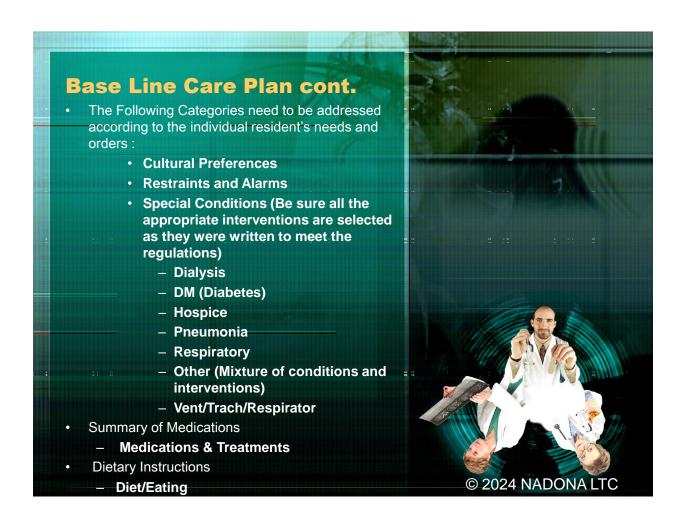




# **Base Line Care Plan Check List**

- Reason for Admission
- Advanced Directives
- Discharge Plan
- Special Conditions ( PASARR 2)
- Emergency Preparedness
- Dressing Bathing Grooming
- Mobility
- Toileting
- Skin
- Communication
- Fall Prevention
- Adjustment / Behaviors/ Mood
- Cognition
- Comfort / Pain





#### **Additional Comments**

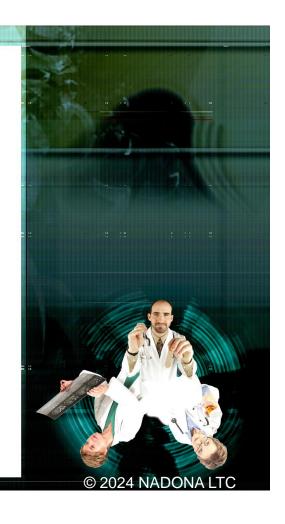
- Bed Holds
  - Policy reviewed on admission
  - Form signed when resident leaves / phone call to family and then get form signed
  - Add to top of form that you are using :
    - · Give a copy to the resident and
    - A copy to the resident's representative
- PASARR
  - Be persistent in getting these
  - Keep a log so you can track them
  - Document in chart your attempts to receive this form





### **The Comprehensive Care Plan**

- Facility must develop and implement a comprehensive person- centered care plan for each resident;
  - Consistent with the resident rights
  - Include measurable objectives and timeframes
- To meet a resident's medical, nursing and mental and psychosocial needs that are identified in the comprehensive assessment (MDS)



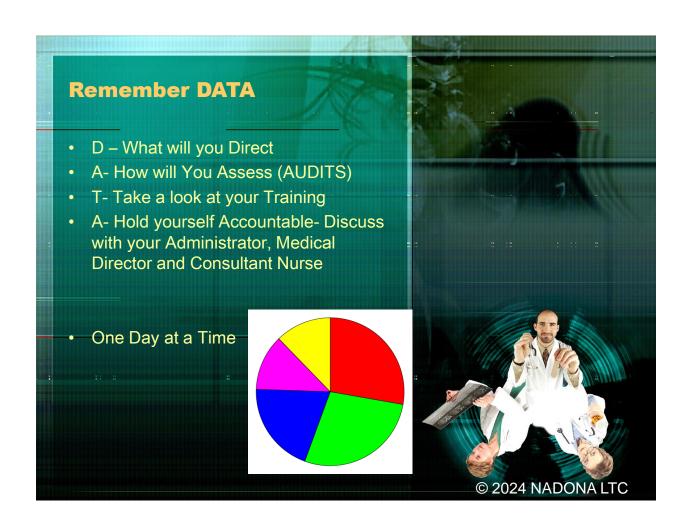


### The Comprehensive Care Plan cont.

- Updated after each OBRA MDS assessment
- Updated as resident's plan or services changes
- Must meet professional standards of quality
- Be provided by qualified personnel
- Be culturally competent and trauma informed



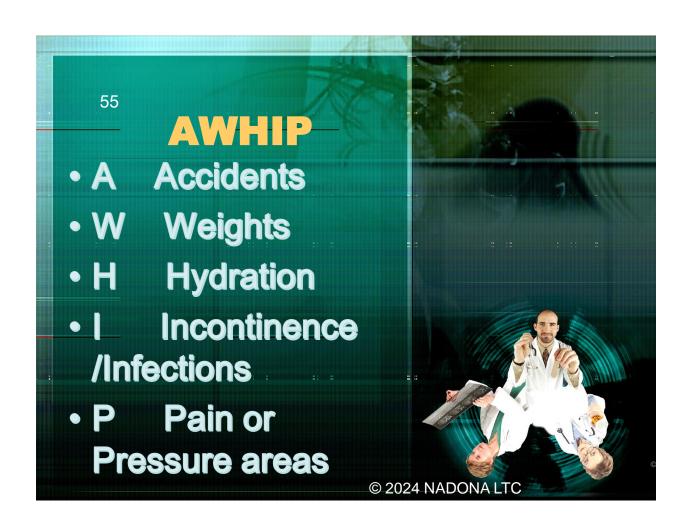


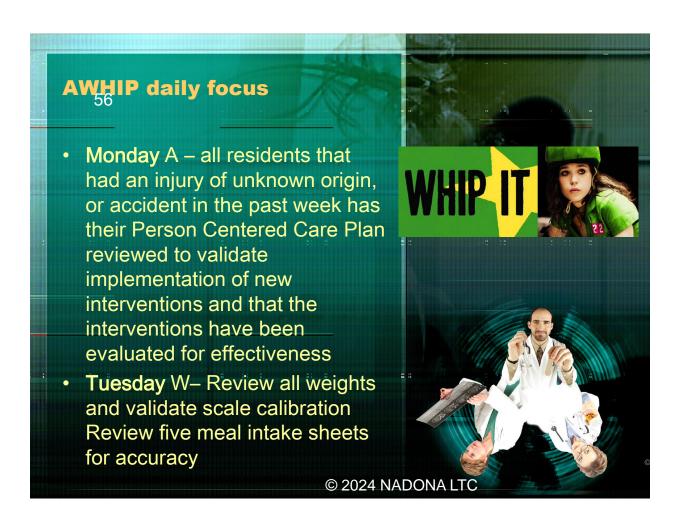


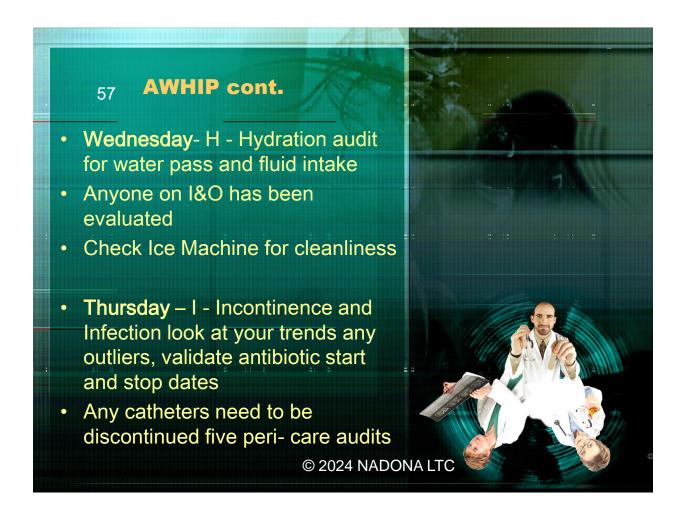
## **Audits and Performance Improvement Plans (PIPs)**

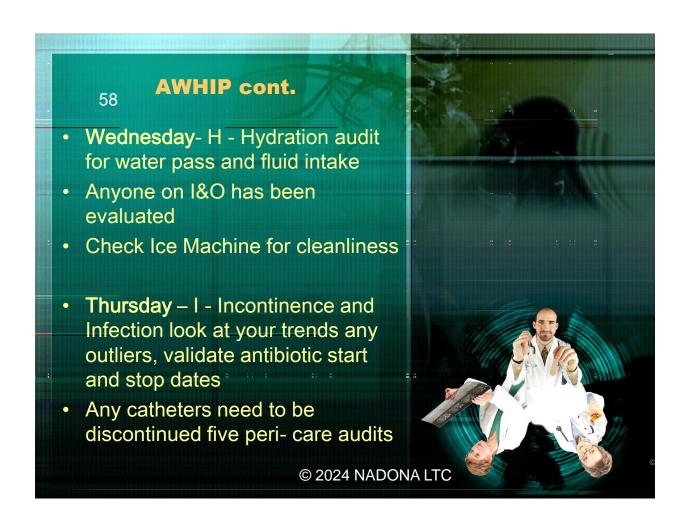
- What kind of Audits do you do?
  - Medical Record
    - Assessments
    - MDS
    - · Physician Orders
    - Infection Control
    - Progress Notes
    - Care Plans
- Discuss opportunities to improve with a PIP
  - When do you initiate a PIP
  - What's an AD HOC review?

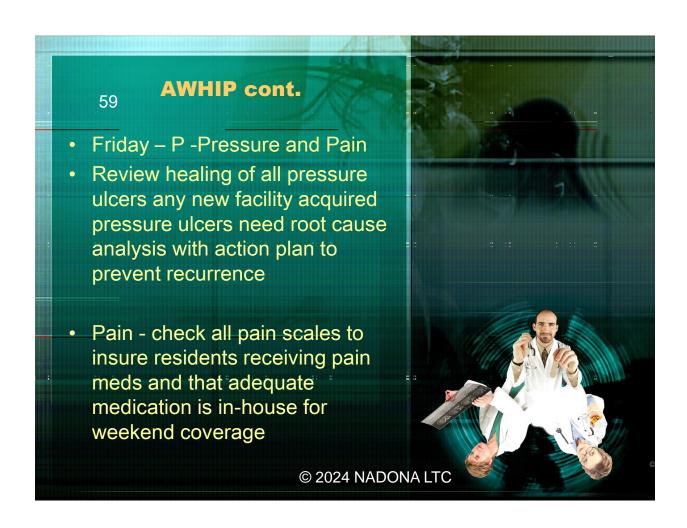














#### References

- https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/download s/som107ap\_pp\_guidelines\_ltcf.pdf
- https://achca.memberclicks.net/assets/ Convo2018/1203.%20Tag,%20You%20 Are%20it%20Review%20of%20Append ix%20PP,%20Regulations,%20and%20 Guidance%20on%20F-Tags.pdf
- https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Provider
   Enrollment-and Certification/QAPI/Downloads/QAPISelf
   Assessment.pdf
- https://engage.ahima.org/HigherLogic/S ystem/DownloadDocumentFile.ashx?D ocumentFileKey=196d7eab-a863-4a0a-977a-aa7c530571aa





